

Over the Hills and Far, Far away

DSM V, the Brave New World.....

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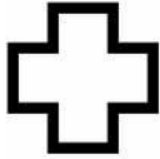
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For the draft language

www.dsm5.org

Substance-Related Disorder found in:

<http://www.dsm5.org/ProposedRevisions/Pages/Substance-RelatedDisorders.aspx>

History of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)

- DSM I.....1952
- DSM II.....1968
- DSM III.....1980
- DSM III-R.....1987
- DSM IV.....1994
- DSM IV TR.....2000
- DSM V.....planned June 2013

DSM IV-TR, pgs. 191-295

- Alcohol
- Amphetamines
- Caffeine
- Cannabis
- Cocaine
- Hallucinogens
- Inhalants
- Nicotine
- Opioids
- Phencyclidine
- Sedative, hypnotic & anxiolytics
- Polysubstance
- Other

Substance Related Disorders

Substance Use Disorders;

- Substance Dependency
- Substance Abuse

Substance- Induced Disorders

- Substance Intoxication
- Substance Withdrawal

Substance-Induced Mental Health Disorder
Included Elsewhere

Specifiers

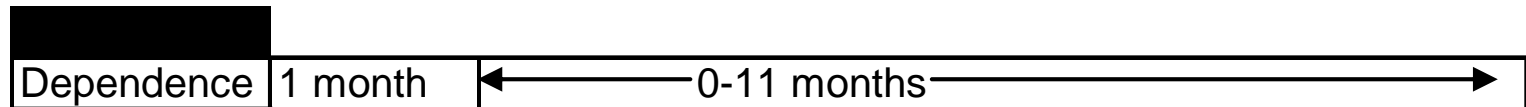
- With Physiological Dependence: Used when there is evidence of tolerance or withdrawal
- Without Physiological Dependence: Used when there is no evidence of tolerance or withdrawal. Substance dependence is characterized by a pattern of compulsive use

Course Specifiers

- Course Specifiers is based on length of time and number of criteria met
- Divided into four categories as follows

Early Full Remission

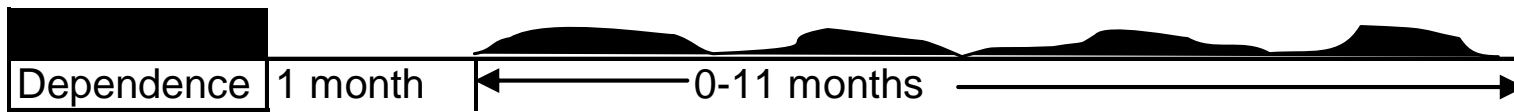
Early Full Remission



at least 1 month, but less than 12 months, no criteria met

Early Partial Remission

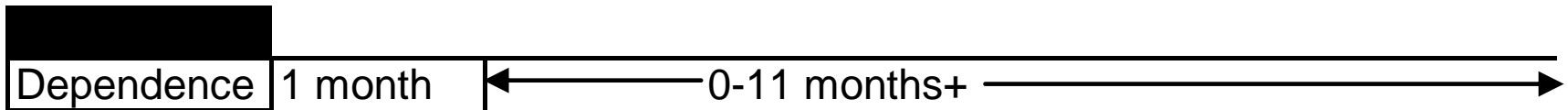
Early Partial Remission



at least one month, but less than 12 months, no criteria met

Sustained Full Remission

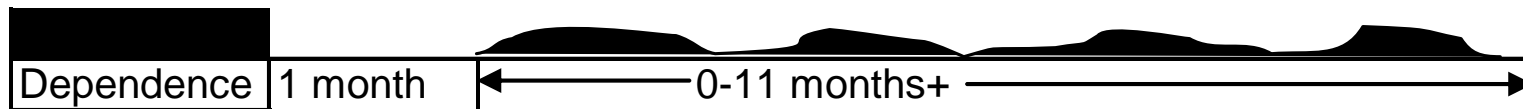
Sustained Full Remission



at least 12 months, no criteria met

Sustained Partial Remission

Sustained Partial Remission



one or more, but not full criteria for 12 months or longer

Additional Course Specifiers

- On Agonist Therapy:
- Used when client has no symptoms and is on an agonist/antagonist medication (e.g. methadone, dexamphetamine)
- In a Controlled Environment:
- Used when access is restricted (e.g. hospital, jail)

Criteria for Substance Dependence, must meet three or more in a 12 month period

1) Tolerance;

a) increased amount

b) diminished effect with same amount

2) Withdrawal;

a) characteristic w/d sx for the substance

b) same or related substance taken to relief

w/d

Criteria for Substance Dependence, must meet three or more in a 12 month period

- 3) Taken in larger amounts or longer period than intended
- 4) Persistent desire/unsuccessful effort to reduce or stop
- 5) Great deal of time spent obtaining/using/recovering from effects
- 6) Important social, occupational, recreational activities reduced/removed
- 7) Use despite physical/psychological problems

Criteria for Substance Abuse, must meet one or more in a 12 month period

- 1) Recurrent use and failure to fulfill major role obligations at work/school/home
- 2) Recurrent use in situations which are physically hazardous
- 3) Recurrent substance-related legal problems
- 4) Continued use despite persistent or recurrent social or inter-personal problems

Substance intoxication

- Development of a reversible substance-specific syndrome due to recent ingestion (or exposure to) a substance

Substance Withdrawal

- Development of a substance-specific maladaptive behavioral change, with physiological and cognitive concomitants, due to the cessation of, or reduction in, heavy and prolonged substance use

Major Change!!!!!!!!!!!!

- DSM V will remove the segregation between Abuse and Dependency diagnosis, and will be replaced by single term Substance Use Disorder with Severity and Course Specifiers....

Substance Use Disorder, DSM V

- A. A maladaptive pattern of substance use leading to clinically significant impairment or distress, as manifested by 2 (or more) of the following, occurring within a 12-month period:
- 1) recurrent substance use resulting in a failure to fulfill major role obligations at work, school, or home (e.g., repeated absences or poor work performance related to substance use; substance-related absences, suspensions, or expulsions from school; neglect of children or household)
 - 2) recurrent substance use in situations in which it is physically hazardous (e.g., driving an automobile or operating a machine when impaired by substance use)

Substance Use Disorder, DSM V

- 3) continued substance use despite having persistent or recurrent social or interpersonal problems caused or exacerbated by the effects of the substance (e.g., arguments with spouse about consequences of intoxication, physical fights)
- 4) tolerance, as defined by either of the following:
 - a. a need for markedly increased amounts of the substance to achieve intoxication or desired effect
 - b. markedly diminished effect with continued use of the same amount of the substance

(Note: Tolerance is not counted for those taking medications under medical supervision such as analgesics, antidepressants, ant-anxiety medications or beta-blockers.)

Substance Use Disorder, DSM V

- 5) withdrawal, as manifested by either of the following:
 - a. the characteristic withdrawal syndrome for the substance (refer to Criteria A and B of the criteria sets for Withdrawal from the specific substances)
 - b. the same (or a closely related) substance is taken to relieve or avoid withdrawal symptoms
(Note: Withdrawal is not counted for those taking medications under medical supervision such as analgesics, antidepressants, anti-anxiety medications or beta-blockers.)
- 6) the substance is often taken in larger amounts or over a longer period than was intended

Substance Use Disorder, DSM V

- 7) there is a persistent desire or unsuccessful efforts to cut down or control substance use
- 8) a great deal of time is spent in activities necessary to obtain the substance, use the substance, or recover from its effects
- 9) important social, occupational, or recreational activities are given up or reduced because of substance use

Substance Use Disorder, DSM V

- 10) the substance use is continued despite knowledge of having a persistent or recurrent physical or psychological problem that is likely to have been caused or exacerbated by the substance
- 11) Craving or a strong desire or urge to use a specific substance.

DSM V Severity Specifiers

- Moderate: 2-3 criteria positive
- Severe: 4 or more criteria positive

Specify if:

- With Physiological Dependence: evidence of tolerance or withdrawal (i.e., either Item 4 or 5 is present)
- Without Physiological Dependence: no evidence of tolerance or withdrawal (i.e., neither Item 4 nor 5 is present)

Course Specifiers:

- Early Full Remission
- Early Partial Remission
- Sustained Full Remission
- Sustained Partial Remission
- On Agonist Therapy
- In a Controlled Environment

Alcohol

- DSM IV-TR:
 - 303.90 Alcohol Dependence
 - 305.00 Alcohol Abuse
 - 303.00 Alcohol Intoxication
 - 291.81 Alcohol Withdrawal
 - 291.0 Alcohol Intoxication Delirium
 - 291.0 Alcohol Withdrawal Delirium
 - 291.2 Alcohol-Induced Persisting Dementia
 - 291.1 Alcohol-Induced Persisting Amnestic Disorder
 - 291.5 Alcohol-Induced Psychotic Disorder - With Delusions
 - 291.3 Alcohol-Induced Psychotic Disorder - With Hallucinations
 - 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Mood Disorder
 - 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
 - 291.82 Alcohol-Induced Sleep Disorder
 - 291.9 Alcohol-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified
- DSM V:
 - ***Alcohol Use Disorder***
 - 303.00 Alcohol Intoxication
 - 291.81 Alcohol Withdrawal
 - 291.0 Alcohol Intoxication Delirium
 - 291.0 Alcohol Withdrawal Delirium
 - 291.2 Alcohol-Induced Persisting Dementia
 - 291.1 Alcohol-Induced Persisting Amnestic Disorder
 - 291.5 Alcohol-Induced Psychotic Disorder - With Delusions
 - 291.3 Alcohol-Induced Psychotic Disorder - With Hallucinations
 - 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Mood Disorder
 - 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
 - 291.82 Alcohol-Induced Sleep Disorder
 - 291.9 Alcohol-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified

Amphetamines

- DSM IVTR:
 - 304.40 Amphetamine Dependence
 - 305.70 Amphetamine Abuse
 - 292.89 Amphetamine Intoxication
 - 292.0 Amphetamine Withdrawal
 - 292.81 Amphetamine Intoxication Delirium
 - 292.11 Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
 - 292.12 Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
 - 292.84 Amphetamine-Induced Mood Disorder
 - 292.89 Amphetamine-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 292.89 Amphetamine-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
 - 292.85 Amphetamine-Induced Sleep Disorder
 - 292.9 Amphetamine-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified
- DSM V:
 - ***Amphetamine Use Disorder***
 - 292.89 Amphetamine Intoxication
 - 292.0 Amphetamine Withdrawal
 - 292.81 Amphetamine Intoxication Delirium
 - 292.11 Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
 - 292.12 Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
 - 292.84 Amphetamine-Induced Mood Disorder
 - 292.89 Amphetamine-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 292.89 Amphetamine-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
 - 292.85 Amphetamine-Induced Sleep Disorder
 - 292.9 Amphetamine-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified

Caffeine

- DSM IV TR:
 - 305.90 Caffeine Intoxication
 - 292.89 Caffeine-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 292.85 Caffeine-Induced Sleep Disorder
 - 292.9 Caffeine-Induced Disorder Not Otherwise Specified
- DSM V:
 - 305.90 Caffeine Intoxication
 - 292.89 Caffeine-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 292.85 Caffeine-Induced Sleep Disorder
 - 292.9 Caffeine-Induced Disorder Not Otherwise Specified

Cannabis

- DSM IV TR:
 - 304.30 Cannabis Dependence
 - 304.20 Cannabis Abuse
 - 292.89 Cannabis Intoxication
 - 292.81 Cannabis Intoxication Delirium
 - 292.11 Cannabis-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
 - 292.12 Cannabis-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
 - 292.89 Cannabis-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 292.9 Cannabis-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified
- DSM V:
 - ***Cannabis Use Disorder***
 - ***Cannabis Withdrawal***
 - 292.89 Cannabis Intoxication
 - 292.81 Cannabis Intoxication Delirium
 - 292.11 Cannabis-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
 - 292.12 Cannabis-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
 - 292.89 Cannabis-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 292.9 Cannabis-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified

Cannabis withdrawal

- **Cannabis Withdrawal**
- A. Cessation of cannabis use that has been heavy and prolonged
- B. 3 or more of the following develop within several days after Criterion A
 - 1. Irritability, anger or aggression
 - 2. Nervousness or anxiety
 - 3. Sleep difficulty (insomnia)
 - 4. Decreased appetite or weight loss
 - 5. Restlessness
 - 6. Depressed mood
 - 7. Physical symptoms causing significant discomfort: must report at least one of the following: stomach pain, shakiness/tremors, sweating, fever, chills, headache
- C. The symptoms in Criterion B cause clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning
- D. The symptoms are not due to a general medical condition and are not better accounted for by another disorder

Cocaine

- DSM IV TR
 - 304.20 Cocaine Dependence
 - 304.60 Cocaine Abuse
 - 292.89 Cocaine Intoxication
 - 292.0 Cocaine Withdrawal
 - 292.81 Cocaine Intoxication Delirium
 - 292.11 Cocaine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
 - 292.12 Cocaine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
 - 292.84 Cocaine-Induced Mood Disorder
 - 292.89 Cocaine-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 292.89 Cocaine-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
 - 292.85 Cocaine-Induced Sleep Disorder
 - 292.9 Cocaine-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified
- DSM IV
 - **Cocaine-Use Disorder**
 - 292.89 Cocaine Intoxication
 - 292.0 Cocaine Withdrawal
 - 292.81 Cocaine Intoxication Delirium
 - 292.11 Cocaine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
 - 292.12 Cocaine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
 - 292.84 Cocaine-Induced Mood Disorder
 - 292.89 Cocaine-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 292.89 Cocaine-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
 - 292.85 Cocaine-Induced Sleep Disorder
 - 292.9 Cocaine-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified

Hallucinogens

- 304.50 Hallucinogen Dependence
- 305.30 Hallucinogen Abuse
- 292.89 Hallucinogen Intoxication
- 292.89 Hallucinogen Persisting Perception Disorder
- 291.81 Hallucinogen Intoxication Delirium
- 292.11 Hallucinogen-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
- 292.12 Hallucinogen-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
- 292.84 Hallucinogen-Induced Mood Disorder
- 292.89 Hallucinogen-Induced Anxiety Disorder
- 292.9 Hallucinogen-Related Disorder NOS
- **Hallucinogen-Use Disorder**
- 292.89 Hallucinogen Intoxication
- 292.89 Hallucinogen Persisting Perception Disorder
- 291.81 Hallucinogen Intoxication Delirium
- 292.11 Hallucinogen-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
- 292.12 Hallucinogen-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
- 292.84 Hallucinogen-Induced Mood Disorder
- 292.89 Hallucinogen-Induced Anxiety Disorder
- 292.9 Hallucinogen-Related Disorder NOS

Inhalants

- 304.60 Inhalant Dependence
 - 305.90 Inhalant Abuse
 - 292.89 Inhalant Intoxication
 - 292.81 Inhalant Intoxication Delirium
 - 292.82 Inhalant-Induced Persisting Dementia
 - 292.11 Inhalant-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
 - 292.12 Inhalant-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
 - 292.84 Inhalant-Induced Mood Disorder
 - 292.89 Inhalant-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 292.9 Inhalant-Related Disorder NOS
- **Inhalant-Use Disorder**
 - 292.89 Inhalant Intoxication
 - 292.81 Inhalant Intoxication Delirium
 - 292.82 Inhalant-Induced Persisting Dementia
 - 292.11 Inhalant-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
 - 292.12 Inhalant-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
 - 292.84 Inhalant-Induced Mood Disorder
 - 292.89 Inhalant-Induced Anxiety Disorder
 - 292.9 Inhalant-Related Disorder NOS

Nicotine

- 305.1 Nicotine Dependence
- 292.0 Nicotine Withdrawal
- 292.9 Nicotine-Related Disorder NOS
- Nicotine-Use Disorder
- 292.0 Nicotine Withdrawal
- 292.9 Nicotine-Related Disorder NOS

Opioids

- 304.00 Opioid Dependence
- 305.5 Opioid Abuse
- 292.89 Opioid Intoxication
- 292.0 Opioid Withdrawal
- 292.81 Opioid Intoxication Delirium
- 292.11 Opioid-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
- 292.12 Opioid-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
- 292.84 Opioid-Induced Mood Disorder
- 292.89 Opioid-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
- 292.85 Opioid-Induced Sleep Disorder
- 292.9 Opioid-Related Disorder NOS
- **Opioid-Use Disorder**
- 292.89 Opioid Intoxication
- 292.0 Opioid Withdrawal
- 292.81 Opioid Intoxication Delirium
- 292.11 Opioid-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
- 292.12 Opioid-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
- 292.84 Opioid-Induced Mood Disorder
- 292.89 Opioid-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
- 292.85 Opioid-Induced Sleep Disorder
- 292.9 Opioid-Related Disorder NOS

Phencyclidine

- 304.60 Phencyclidine Dependence
- 305.90 Phencyclidine Abuse
- 292.89 Phencyclidine Intoxication
- 292.81 Phencyclidine Intoxication Delirium
- 292.11 Phencyclidine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
- 292.12 Phencyclidine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
- 292.84 Phencyclidine-Induced Mood Disorder
- 292.89 Phencyclidine-Induced Anxiety Disorder
- 292.9 Phencyclidine-Related Disorder NOS
- **Phencyclidine-Use Disorder**
- 292.89 Phencyclidine Intoxication
- 292.81 Phencyclidine Intoxication Delirium
- 292.11 Phencyclidine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
- 292.12 Phencyclidine-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
- 292.84 Phencyclidine-Induced Mood Disorder
- 292.89 Phencyclidine-Induced Anxiety Disorder
- 292.9 Phencyclidine-Related Disorder NOS

Sedatives, hypnotics & anxiolytics

- 304.10 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Dependence
- 305.40 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Abuse
- 292.89 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Intoxication
- 292.0 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Withdrawal
- 291.81 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Intoxication Delirium
- 291.81 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Withdrawal Delirium
- 292.82 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Persisting Dementia
- 292.83 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Persisting Amnesic Disorder
- 292.11 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
- 292.12 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
- 292.84 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Mood Disorder
- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Anxiety Disorder
- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Sleep Disorder
- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Related Disorder NOS
- **Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic-Use Disorder**
- 292.89 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Intoxication
- 292.0 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Withdrawal
- 291.81 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Intoxication Delirium
- 291.81 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Withdrawal Delirium
- 292.82 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Persisting Dementia
- 292.83 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Persisting Amnesic Disorder
- 292.11 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
- 292.12 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
- 292.84 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Mood Disorder
- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Anxiety Disorder
- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Sleep Disorder
- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Related Disorder NOS

Polysubstance

- 304.80 Polysubstance Dependence
- **Polysubstance-Use Disorder**

Other

- 304.90 Other (or Unknown) Substance Dependence
- 305.90 Other (or Unknown) Substance Abuse
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance Intoxication
- 292.0 Other (or Unknown) Substance Withdrawal
- 291.81 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Delirium
- 292.82 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Persisting Dementia
- 292.83 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Persisting Amnestic Disorder
- 292.11 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
- 292.12 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
- 292.84 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Mood Disorder
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Anxiety Disorder
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Sleep Disorder
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Related Disorder NOS
- **Other (or Unknown) Substance-Use Disorder**
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance Intoxication
- 292.0 Other (or Unknown) Substance Withdrawal
- 291.81 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Delirium
- 292.82 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Persisting Dementia
- 292.83 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Persisting Amnestic Disorder
- 292.11 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Delusions
- 292.12 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder with Hallucinations
- 292.84 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Mood Disorder
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Anxiety Disorder
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Sleep Disorder
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Related Disorder NOS

- Substance-Induced Persisting Dementia
- Substance-Induced Persisting Amnestic Disorder

- Substance-Induced Persisting Dementia
- Substance-Induced Persisting Amnestic Disorder

What does this mean in Minnesota?

- Changes to Rule 25
assessment
- Changes to DAANES